The Texas Turnaround:

4th Street Ramp Traffic and Safety Improvement Project

KYTC Item No. 6-82.00

September 4, 2024

Agenda





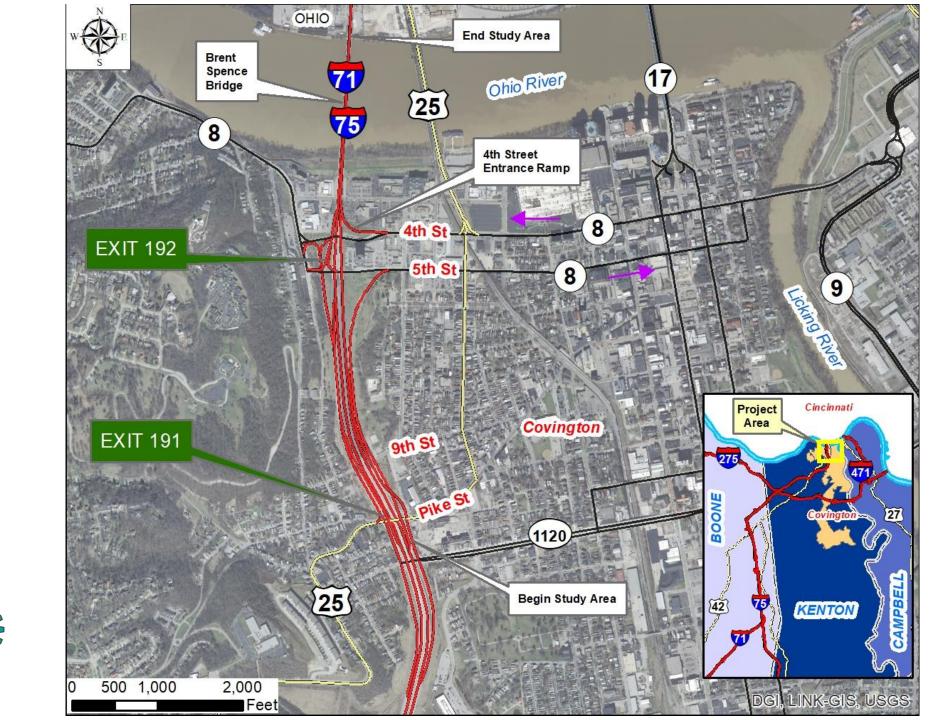
- 1. Project Overview
- 2. Goals & Issues
- 3. Project Features
- 4. Traffic Signals & Signing



Construction

- 5. Project Letting
- 6. Maintenance of Traffic
- 7. Construction Progress



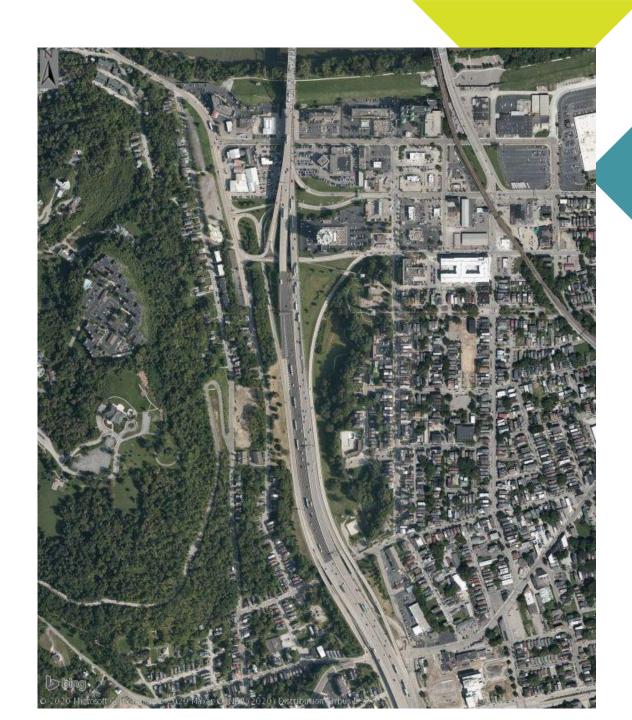


— acec-ky —
kytc # fhwa

Project Area

Studied under the Brent Spence
Strategic Corridor
Study (KYTC Item
No. 6-431)

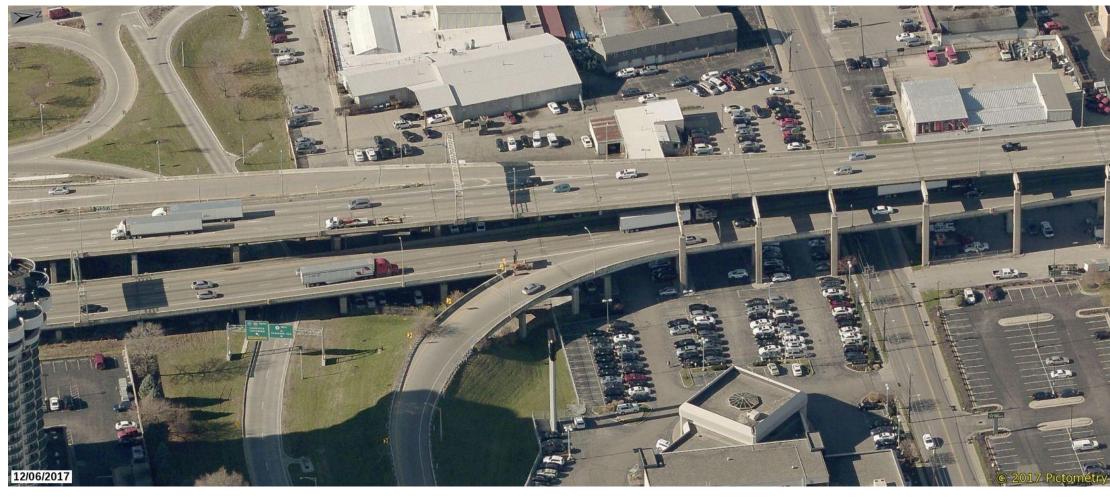






2024
PARTNERING
CONFERENCE
— acec-ky
kytc # fhwa

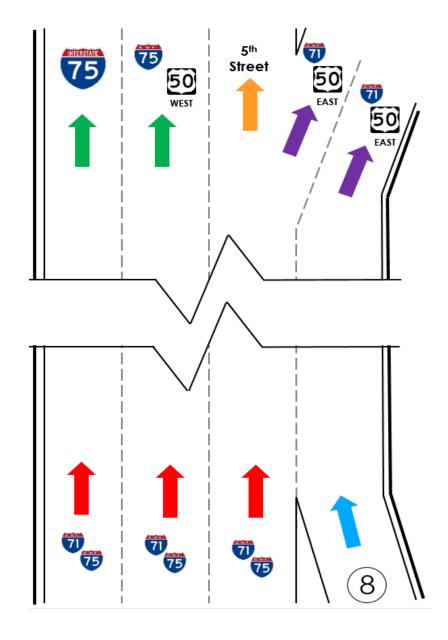
4th Street Entrance Ramp





Weaving

- Brent Spence
 Bridge is about
 2,800' long
- 4th Street traffic weaved across two lanes to access I-75 northbound



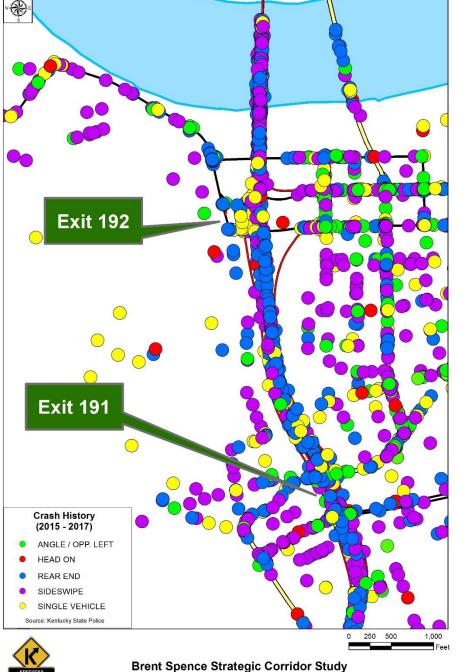


I-75 Crash History

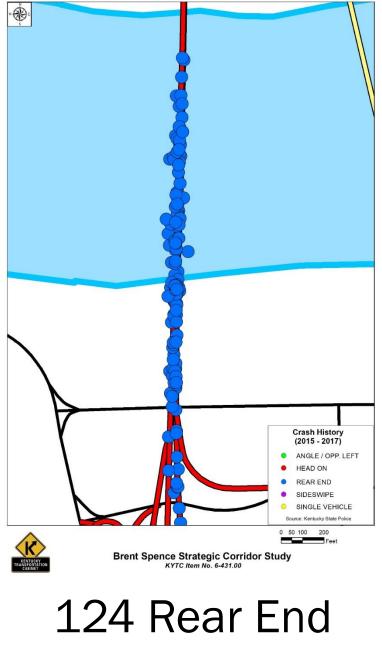
2015-2017

- MP 190 191.777 (OH State Line)
- 708 Crashes

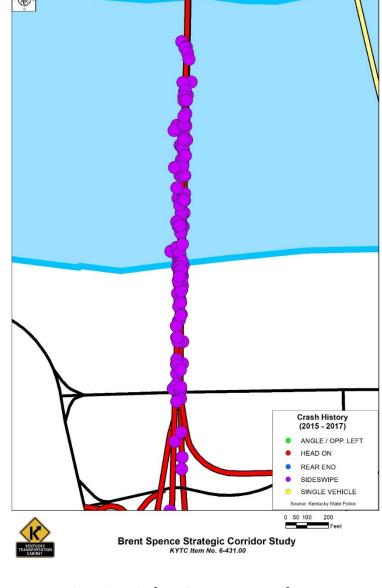




KYTC Item No. 6-431.00





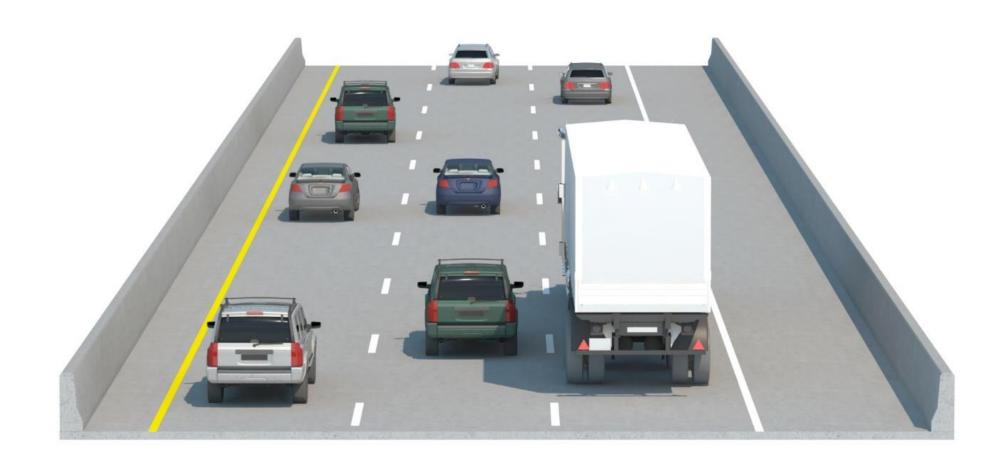


124 Sideswipe Crashes



Previous Typical - South of 4th Street

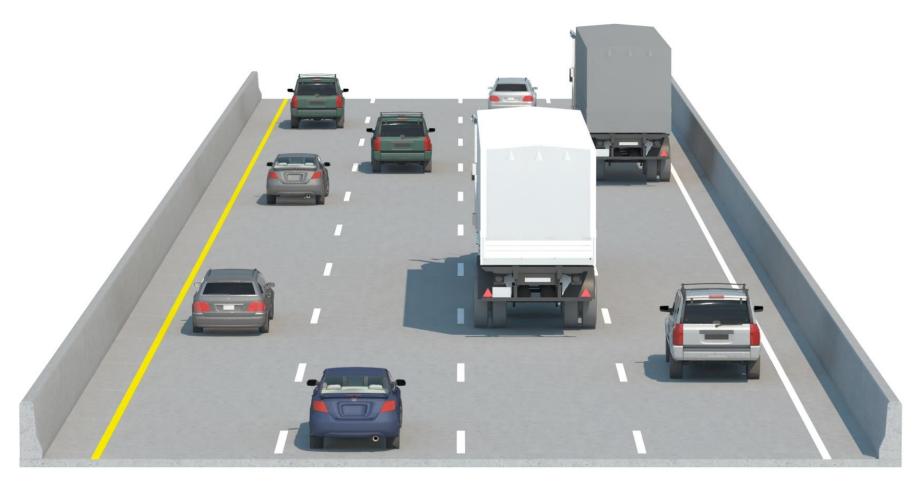
Three lanes with shoulders





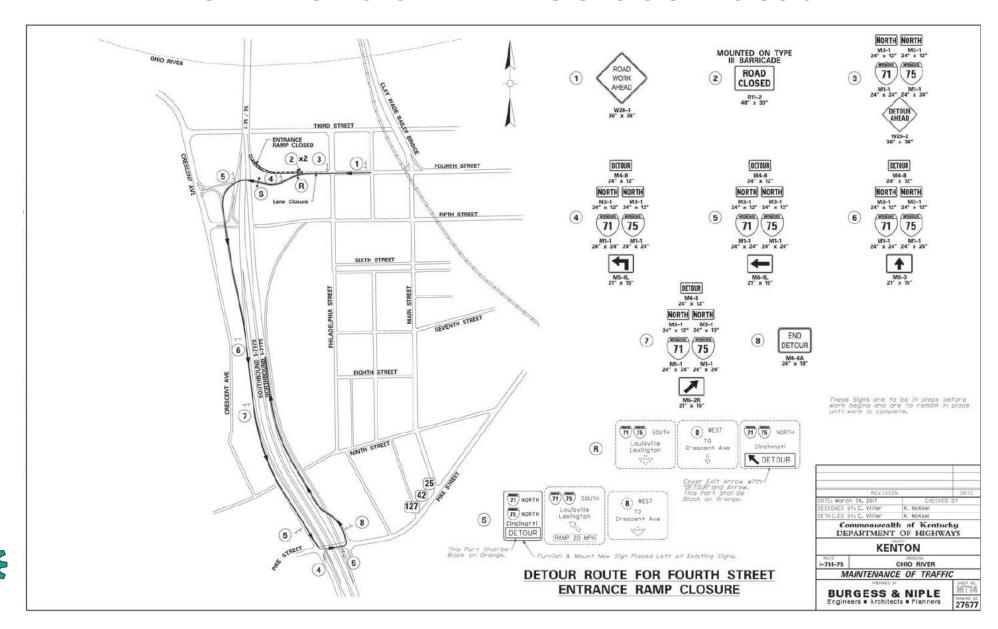
The Goal - South of 4th Street

Four lanes with reduced shoulders





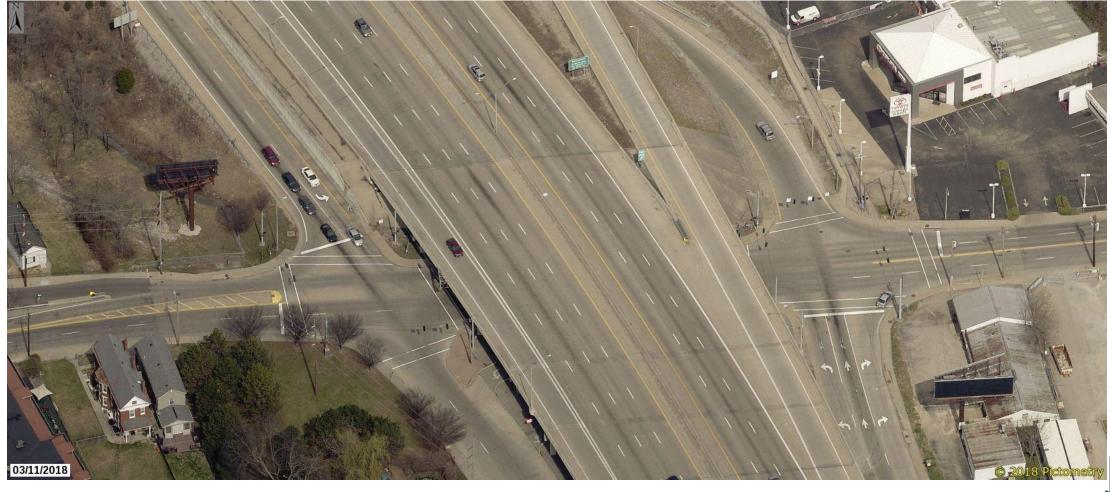
BSB Rehab – 4th Street Detour



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kvtc # fhwa

Pike Street

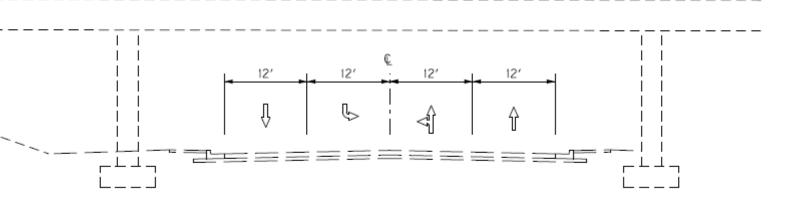




Pike Street - Pre-Project

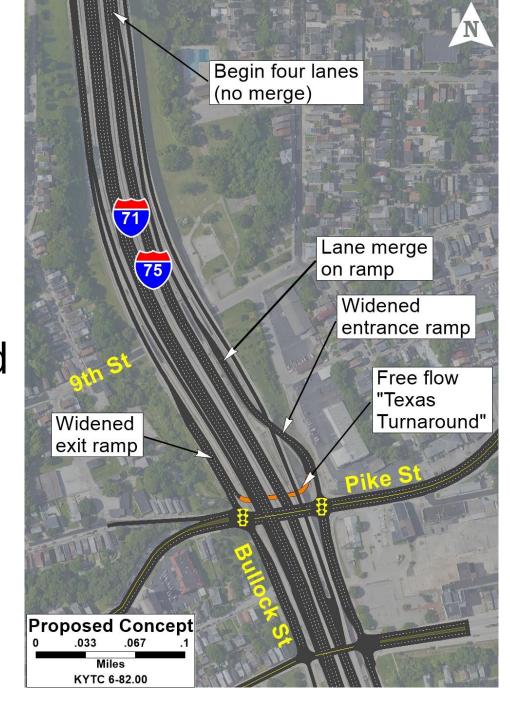






The Concept

- Reroute 4th Street
 Access to Pike
 Street & provide
 free-flow turnaround
- Restripe
 northbound I-71 / I 75 for four lanes





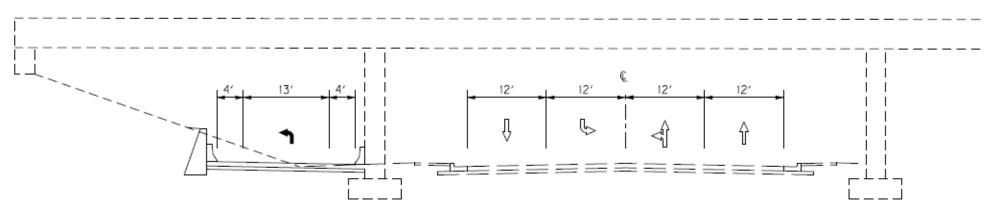
Pike Street - Pre-Project





Pike Street - Texas Turnaround

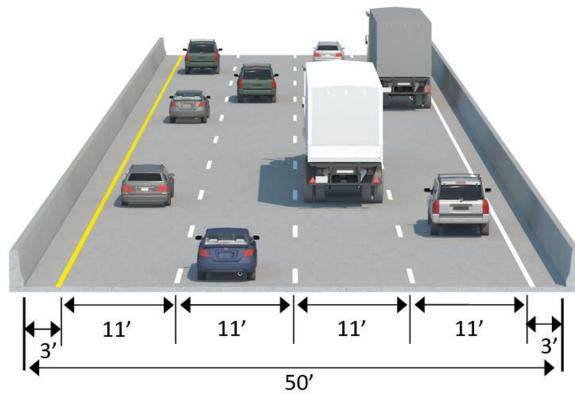




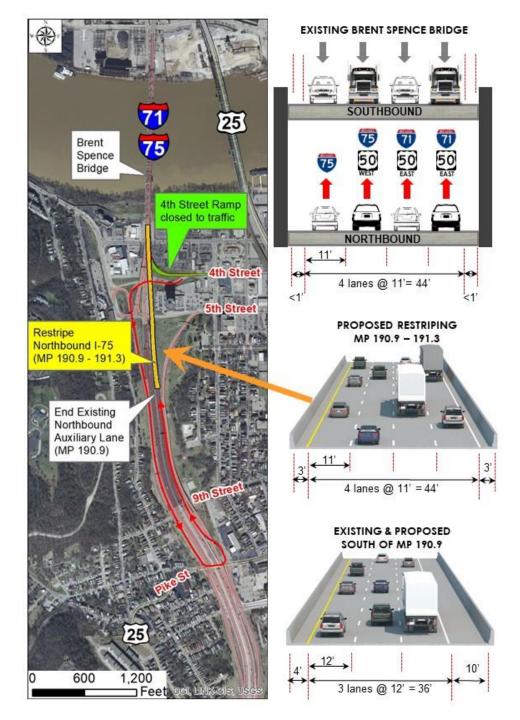


TEXAS TURNAROUND /LOOP AROUND OPTION

"Transition" Typical Section







Emergency Vehicle Access at 4th Street





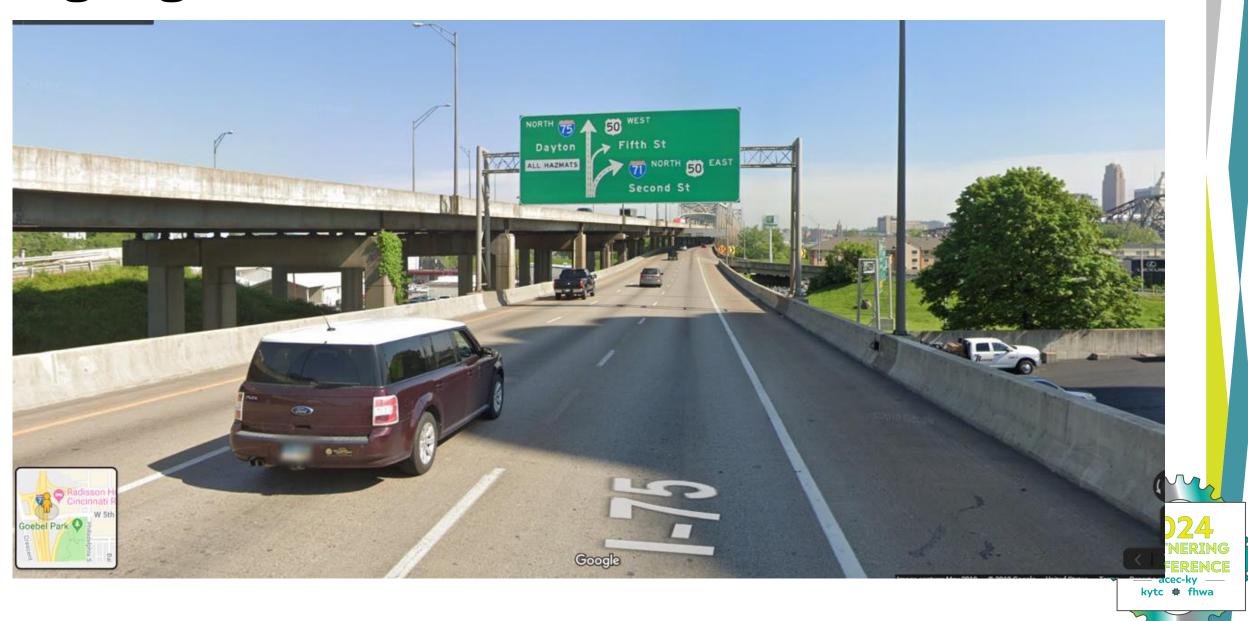
Signing Plans – Overhead Assemblies



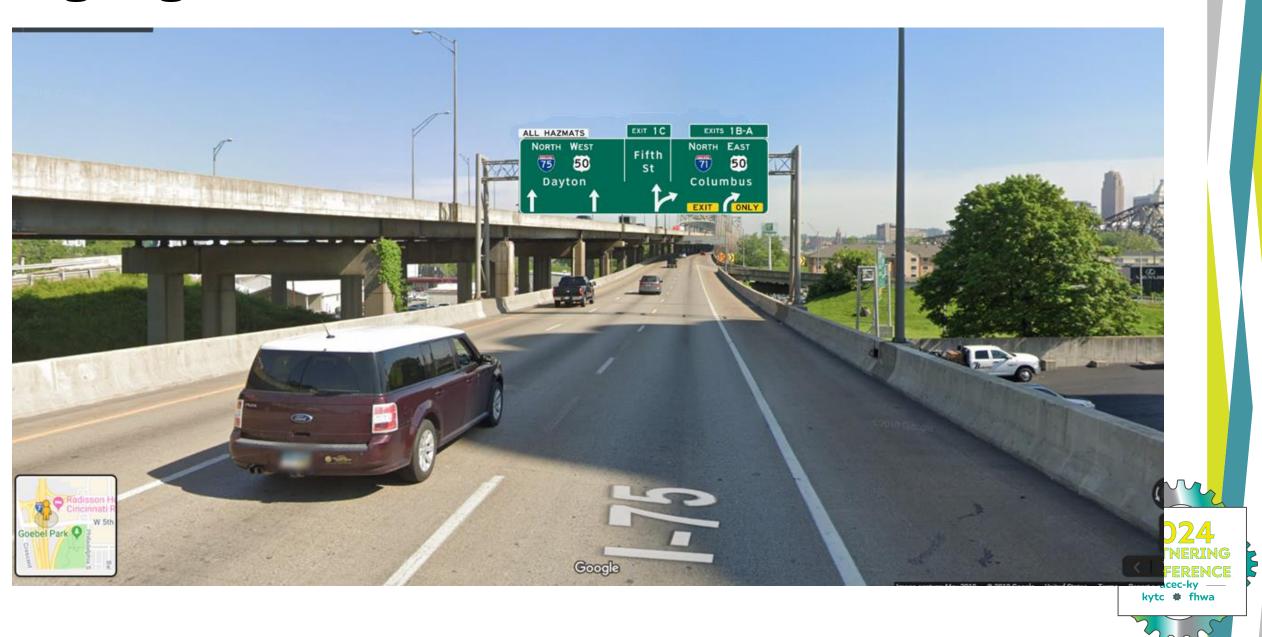
Signing Plans - Overhead Assemblies



Signing Plans - Overhead Assemblies



Signing Plans - Overhead Assemblies



Construction

2 Lochner





Construction Letting

- Originally let in September 2021
 - Low bid was 81% over Engineer's Estimate
 - KYTC rejected bids
- KYTC Modified Project Requirements
 - Completion remained 12/1/2022
 - Ramp B / C closures changed from 90 to 180 days
 - Liquidated damages for mainline I-71/I-75 lanes only
 - Engineer's Estimate was revised



Construction Letting #2

November 2021

Call #: 103 Contract ID: 211349 Results Status: Awarded to SUNESIS CONSTRUCTION COMPANY on 12/1/2021

County: KENTON Project Description: TURNAROUND INCLUDING NORTH LANES AND ENTRANCE RAMPS

Project: CM 0758 (106)

Road: I-75/I-71

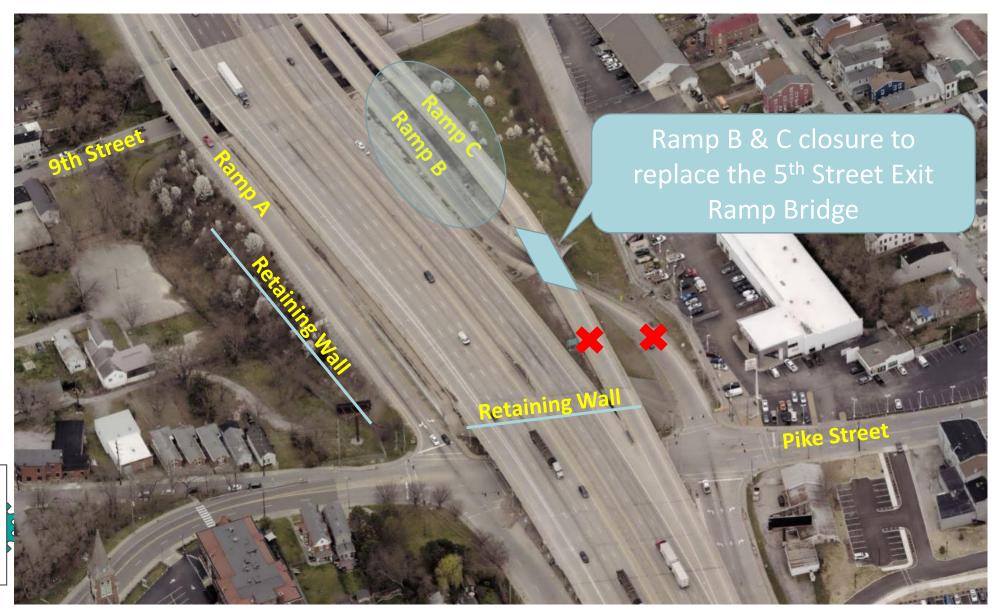
Engineer's Estimate: \$8,624,176.24

SUNESIS CONSTRUCTION COMPANY \$8,781,411.00 EATON ASPHALT PAVING CO INC AND \$10,776,160.03

- Project was awarded to Sunesis Construction Co.
- Pre-construction conference was held on February 9, 2022
- Work began on Mar 16, 2022



Structures





5th Street Ramp Bridge





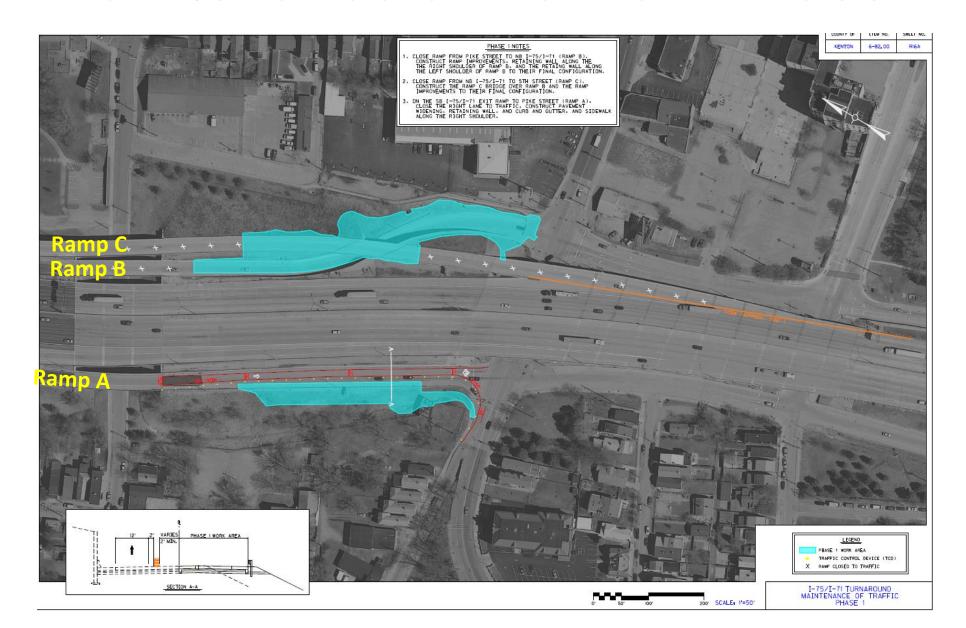
Pre-Construction Activities

- KYTC met with local Emergency
 Management personnel on Mar 7, 2022
 - KYTC is partnering with local agencies to support their needs and allow them to continue their work with minimal disruption

 KYTC D6 is working with Lochner through Statewide CEI contract for field engineering and inspection services



Maintenance of Traffic - Phase 1





May 19, 2022



May 19, 2022









Ramps B & C

 Ramps B & C are closed for construction of new 5th Street Exit Ramp bridge

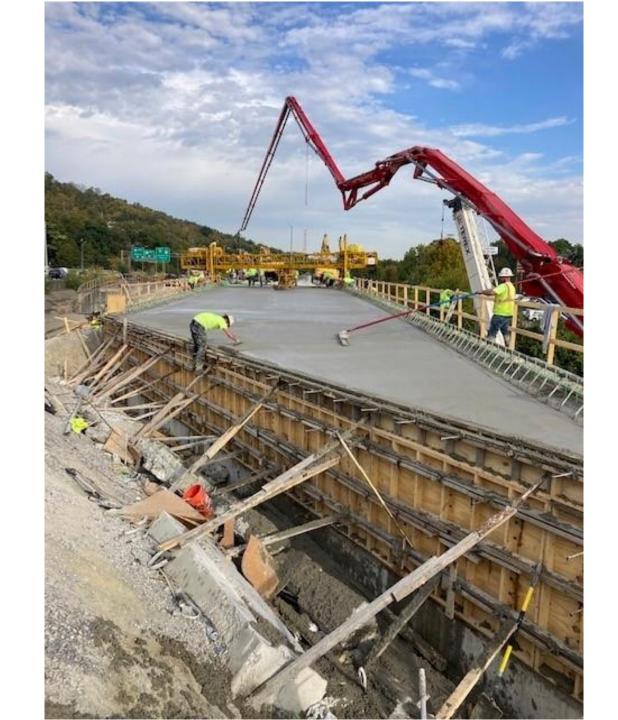




Ramps B & C

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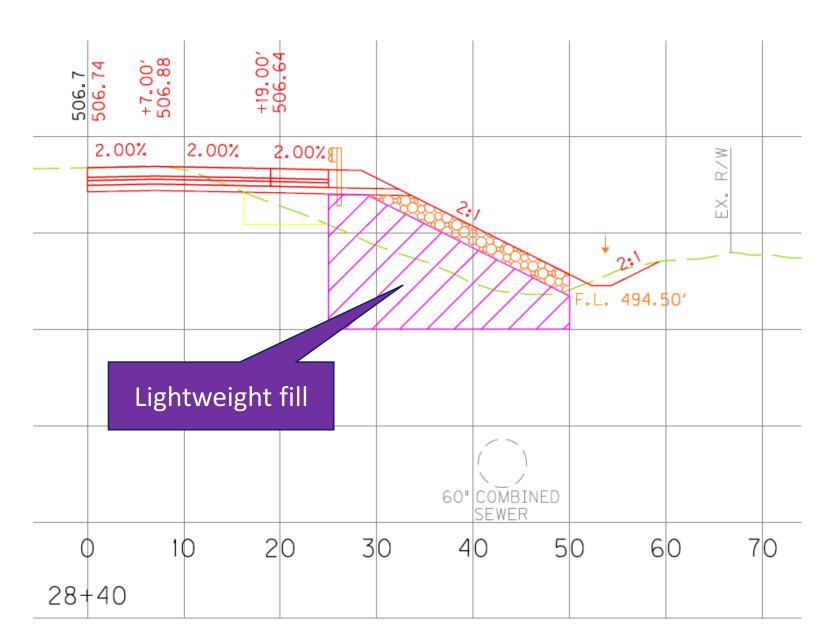
Ramps B & C

- Beams from Pre-Stressed Services in Melbourne, KY (30 minutes)
- Critical milestone –
 September 16





Ramp A - Minimizing Utility Conflict



Ramp A

 EPS Foam Cell Blocks used to protect SD-1 Combined Sewer







Caisson Drilling

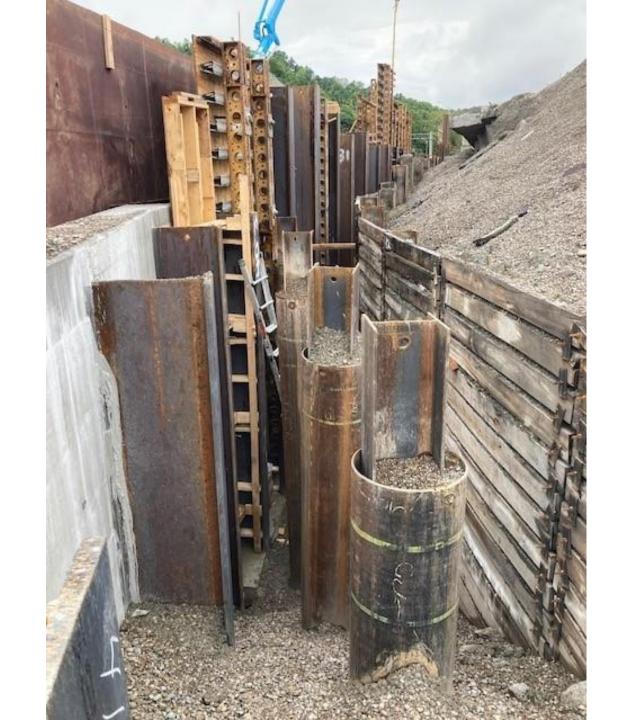




Granular Backfill

- Drilling for "cans" in granular backfill was tricky
- Timber lagging wall with open excavation

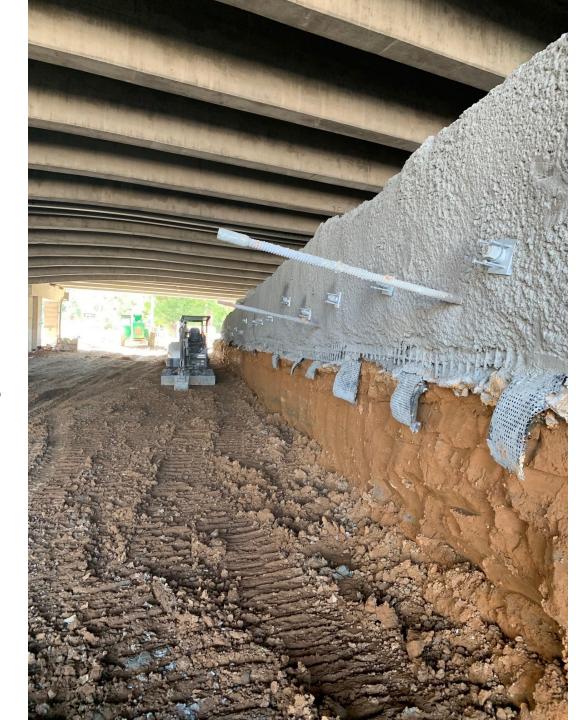




Soil Nail Wall

 Grout columns prior to soil nails helped with excavation and minimize grout overruns





Barrier Gate

- Vendor from North Carolina
- Remote controlled
- Rep provided training with Covington Emergency Personnel





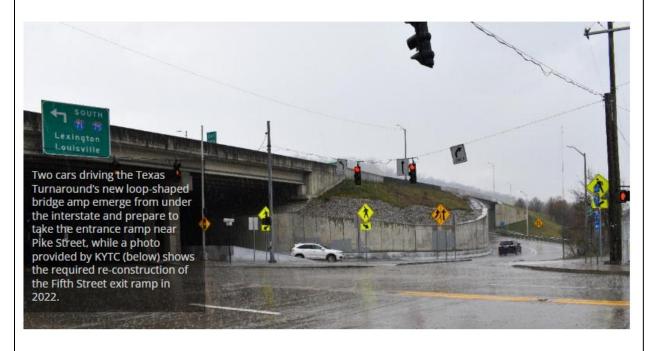
How is the Texas Turnaround Operating?

In the Texas Turnaround's first year of operation, crashes fell 41.6 percent from the previous year and 42.5 percent from the previous eight-year average, according to the Northern Kentucky office of the Kentucky Transportation Cabinet...

- The Lane Report

Covington's 'Texas Turnaround' bridge ramp cuts wrecks 41.6%

In first year, redesign of entrance ramp to Brent Spence delivered on safety promise



COVINGTON, **Ky.** — Crash statistics show the "Texas Turnaround" is delivering as promised when it comes to improving safety on the Brent Spence Bridge entrance ramp, lowering an average of 36 crashes annually to 21 in its first year.



Questions?

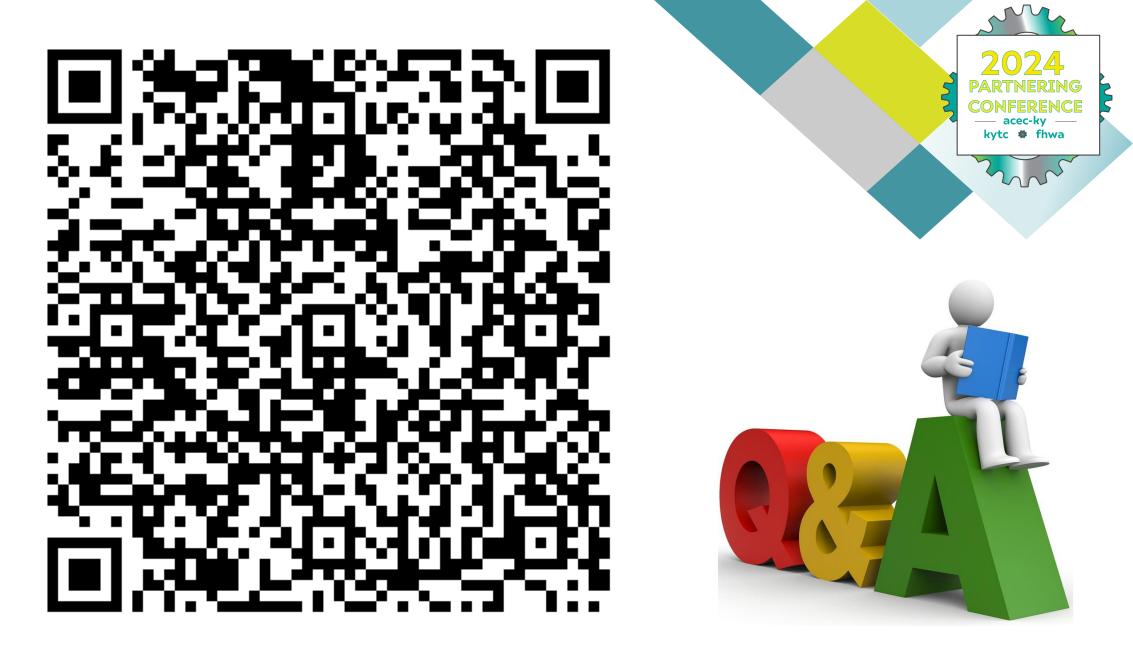


TRANSPORTATION CABINET









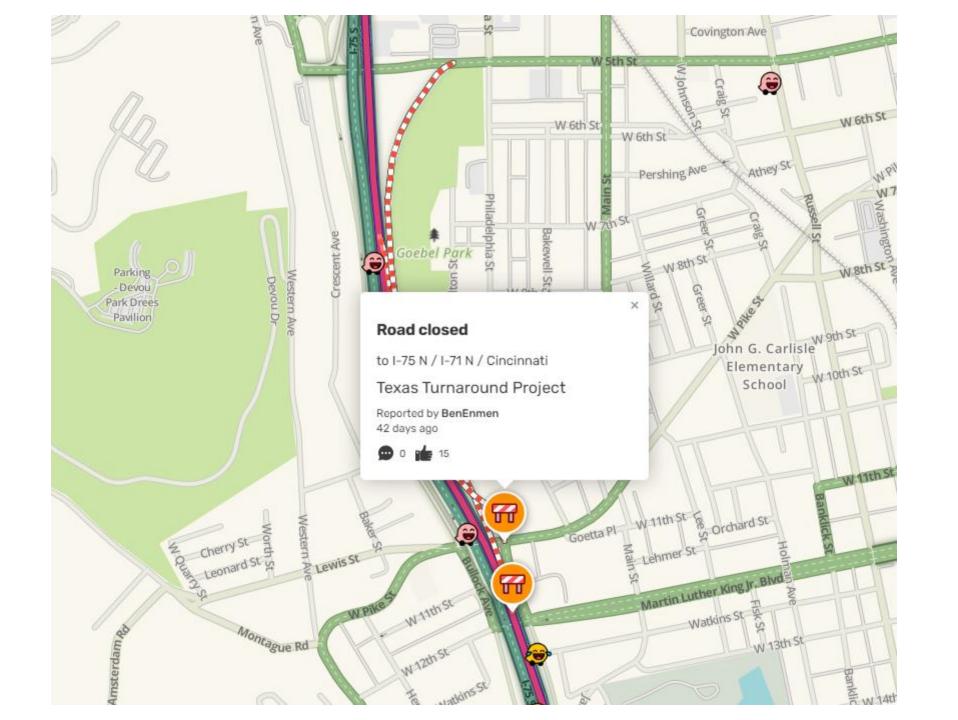
Texas Turnaround on I-75/I-71 in Covington 10:50am



Texas Turnaround on I-75/I-71 in Covington 3:50 pm

Traffic Counts – 6-431 Study

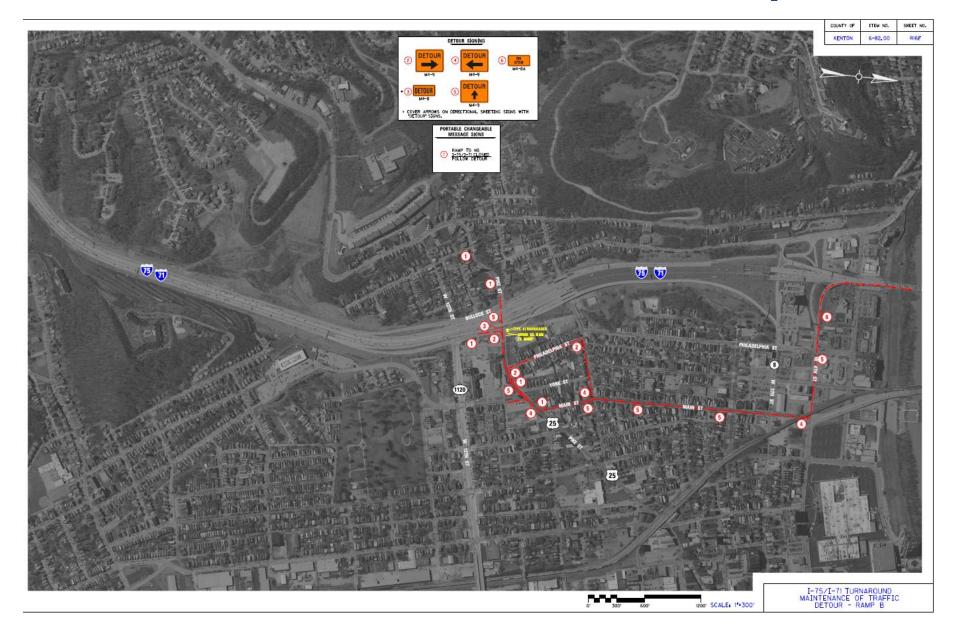
- January 2017 12,200 VPD
 - AM Peak 1,225 VPH
 - PM Peak 805 VPH
- March 2017 Avg. 12,560 VPD; Max 13,750 VPD
 - AM Peak 1,230 VPH
 - PM Peak 800 VPH



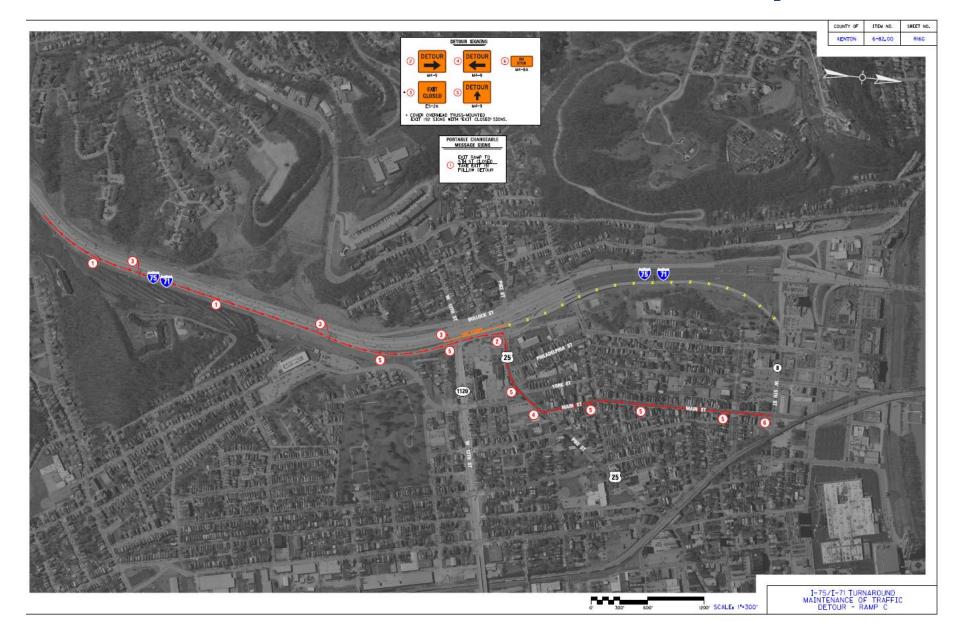
Pike Street – Texas Turnaround



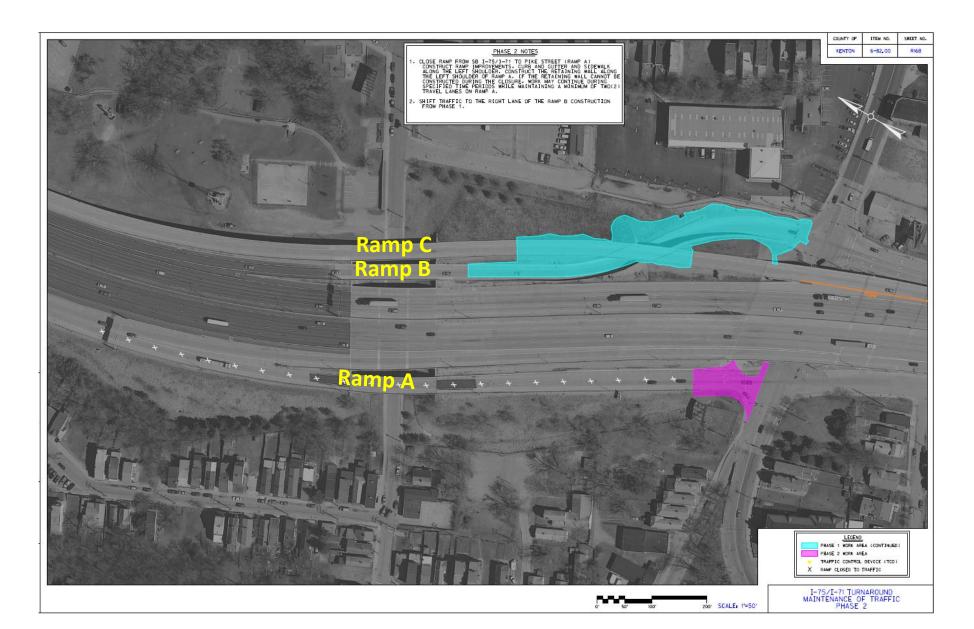
Maintenance of Traffic - Ramp B



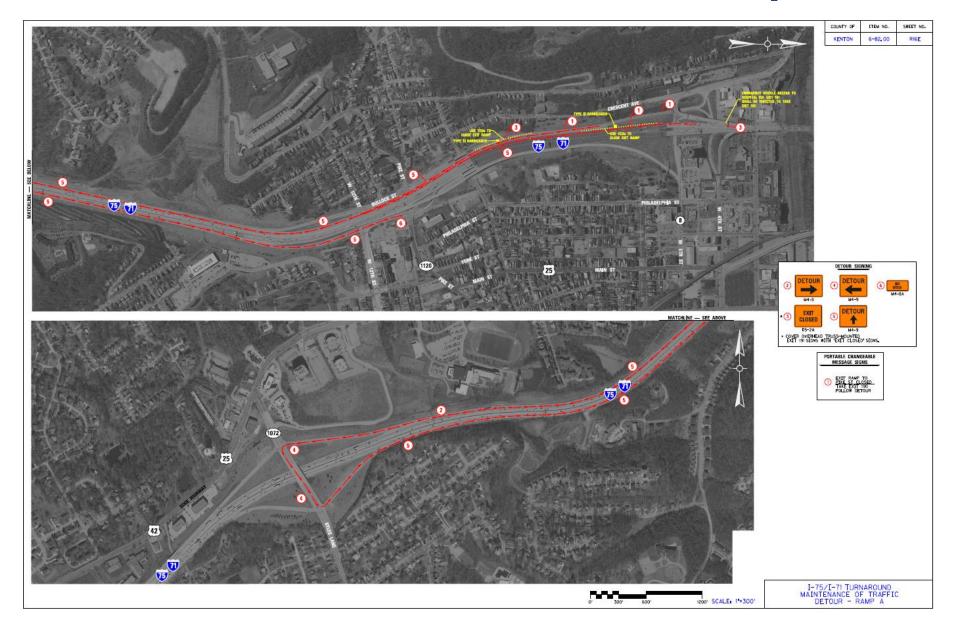
Maintenance of Traffic – Ramp C



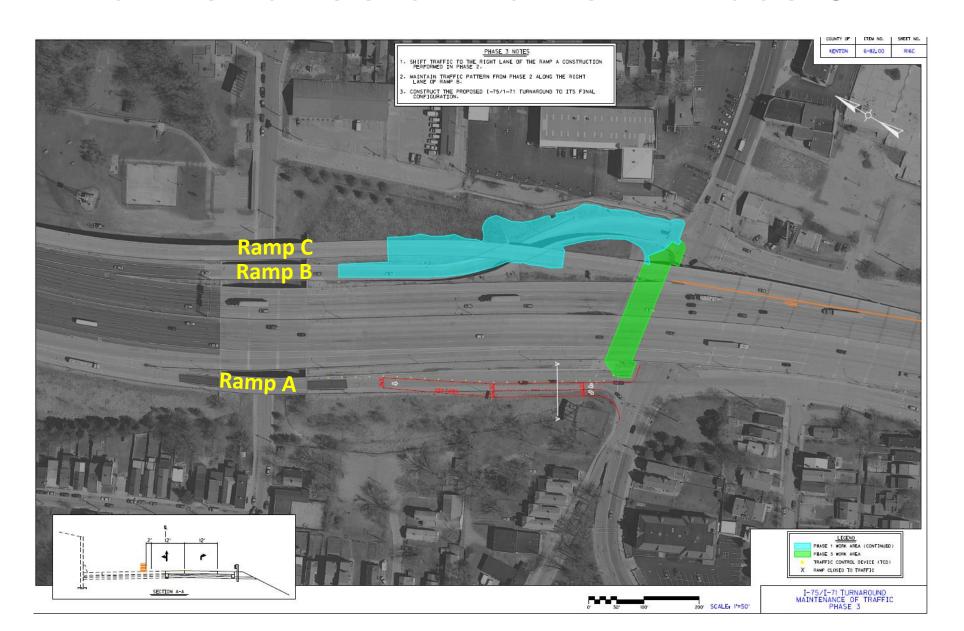
Maintenance of Traffic – Phase 2

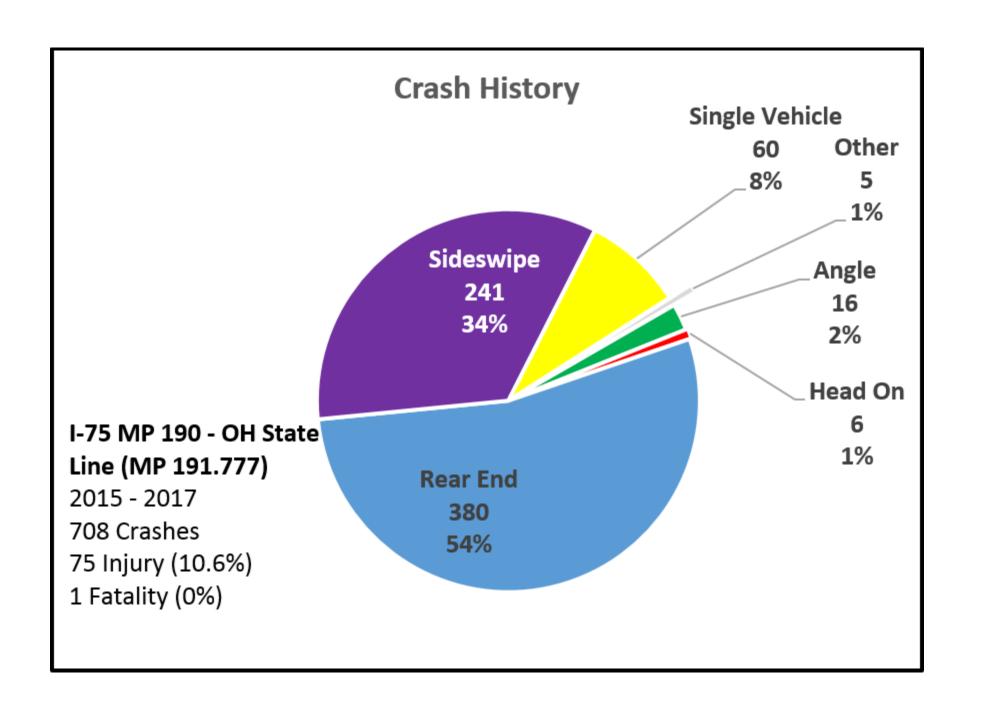


Maintenance of Traffic – Ramp A



Maintenance of Traffic - Phase 3

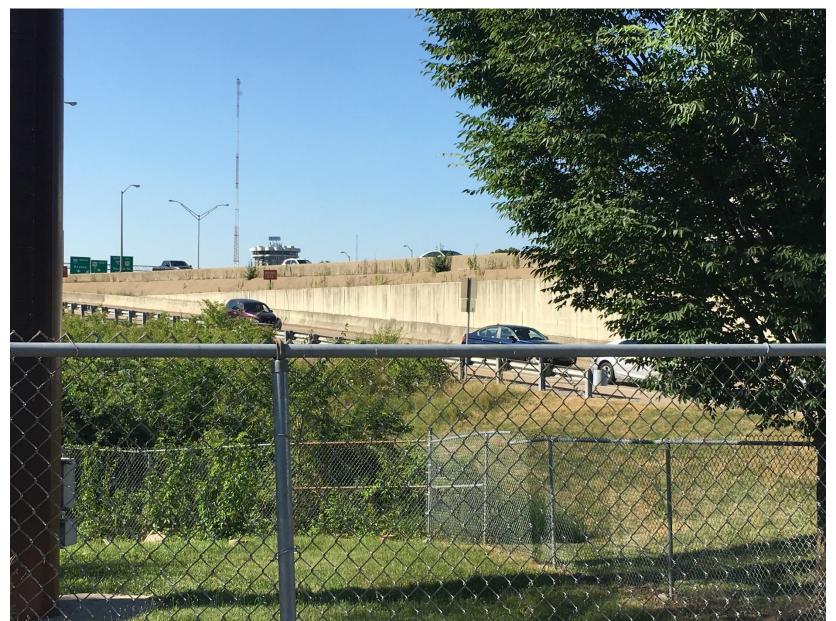




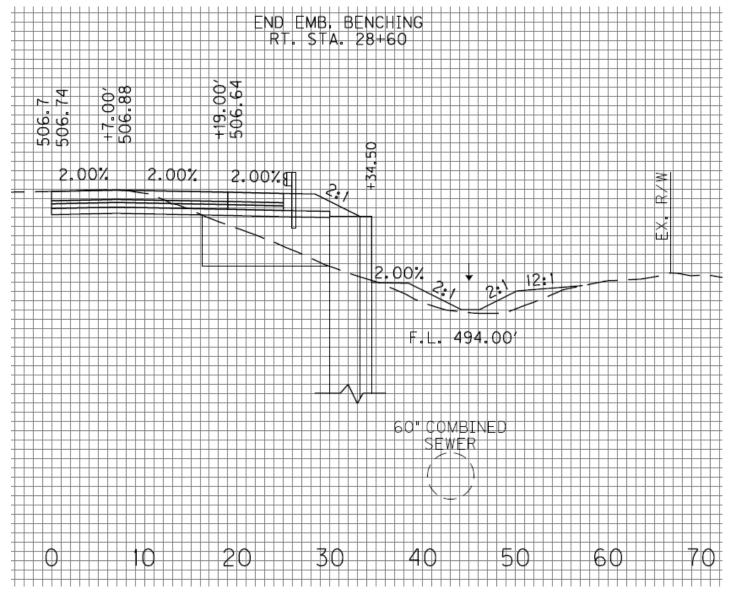
Ramp A



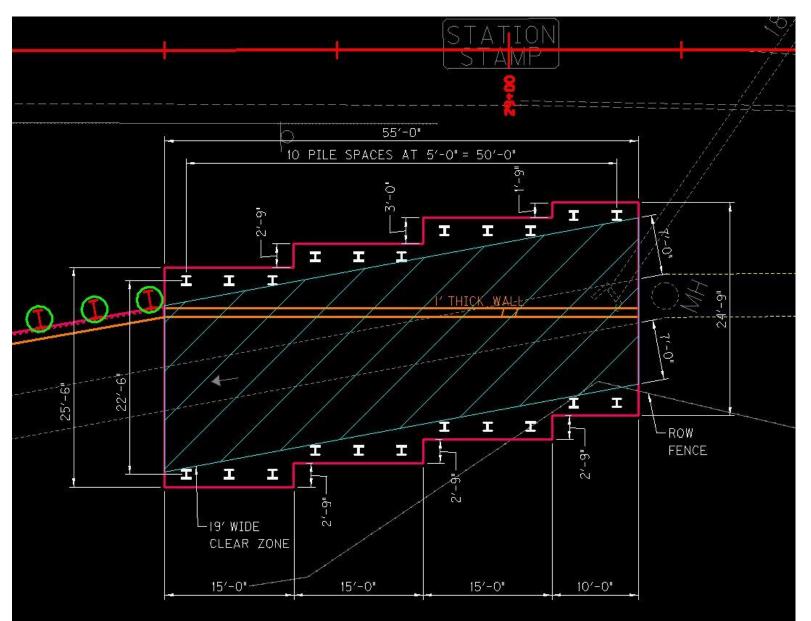
Ramp A



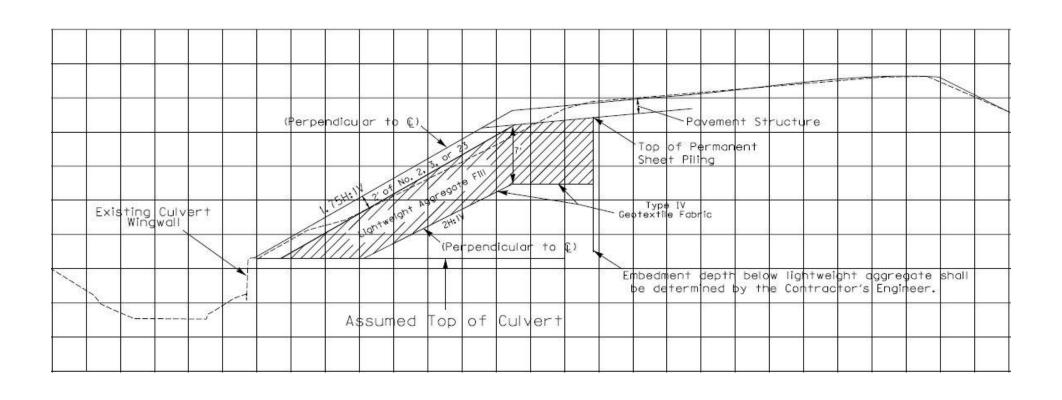
Ramp A Wall – Submitted Plans



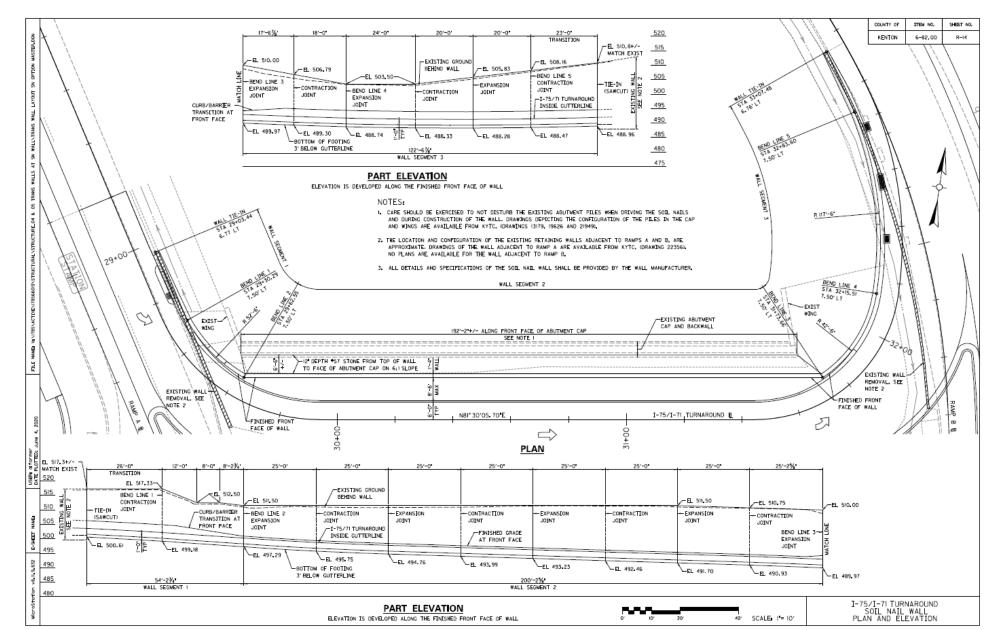
Ramp A Wall



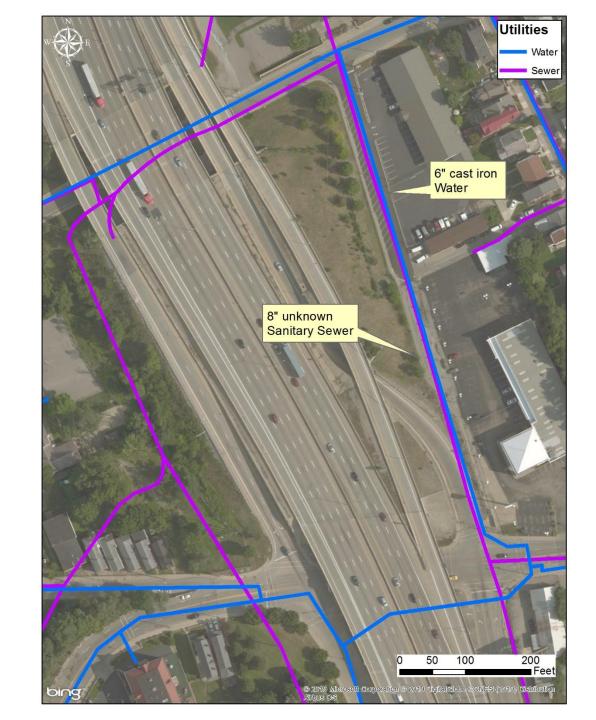
Ramp A – Lightweight Fill Option



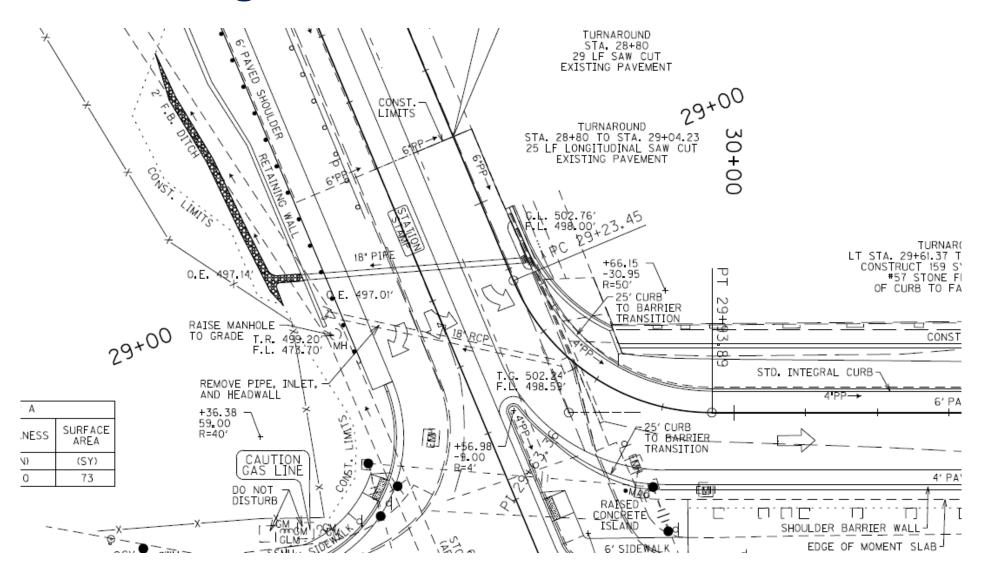
Pike Street Soil Nail Wall



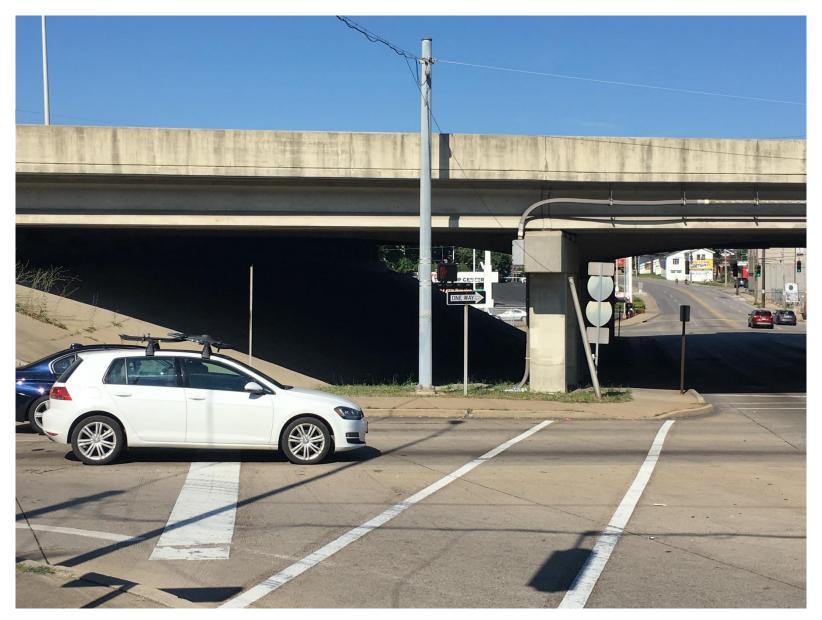
Utilities



Drainage



Lighting & Signals

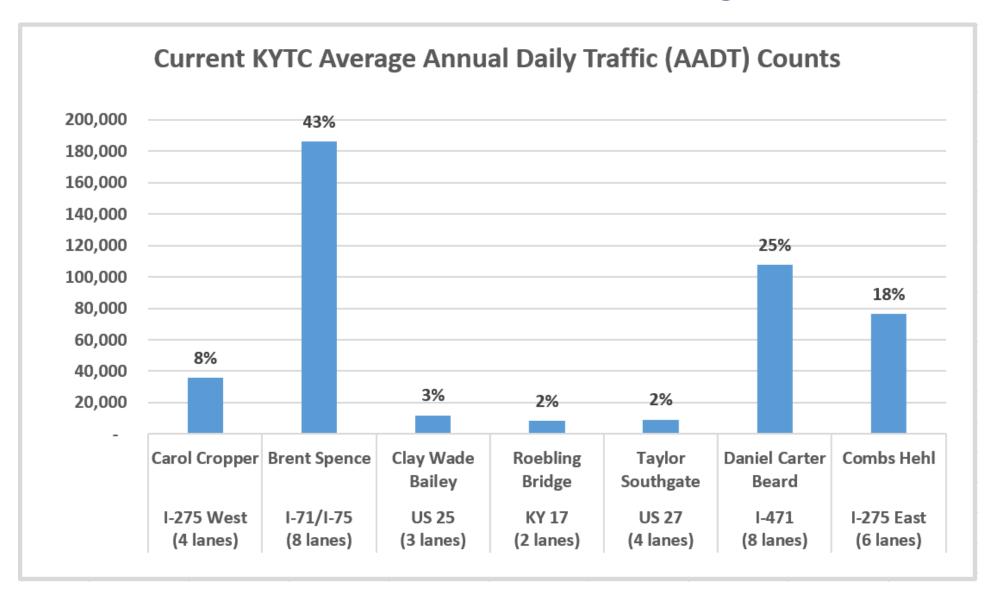


Cost Estimate

Phase	Project Manager's Toolbox	Current Estimated Cost	Percent Difference
Utilities	\$108,000	\$0	N/A
Construction	\$3,894,000	\$4,865,000*	+25%
TOTAL	\$4,002,000	\$4,865,000	+22%

^{*}Includes 10% contingency

Current Ohio River Crossings



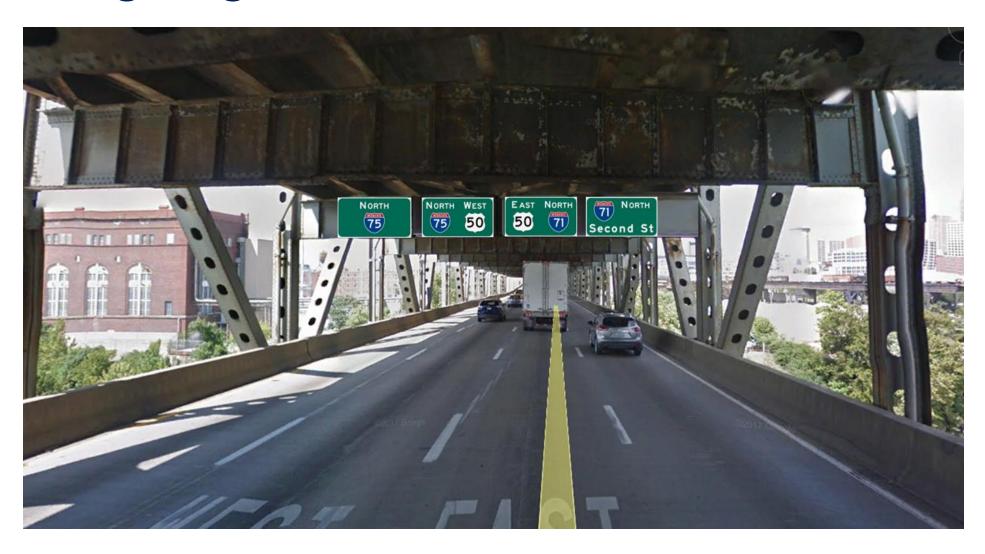
Pike Street - Existing



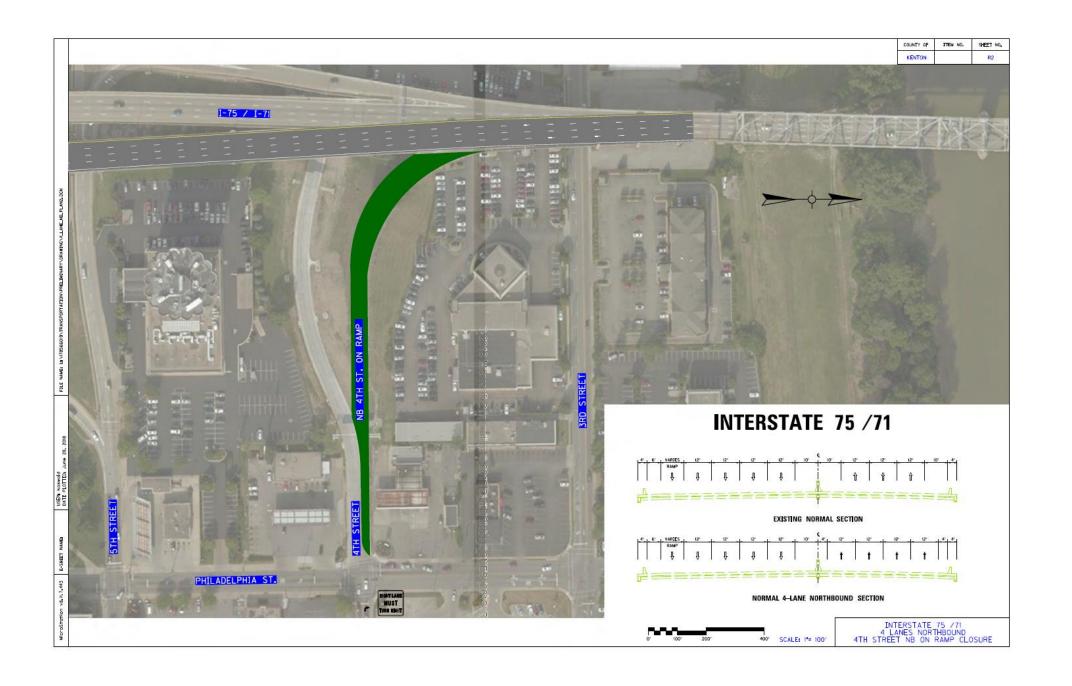
Signing Plans – Overhead Assemblies



Signing Plans – Overhead Assemblies







Agenda

- Introduction
- Building confidence
- Engaging the audience
- Visual aids
- Final tips & takeaways

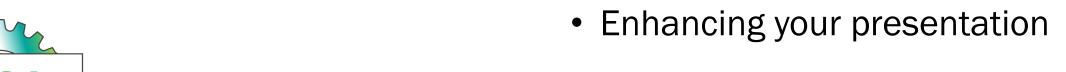


Engaging the audience

- Make eye contact with your audience to create a sense of intimacy and involvement
- Weave relatable stories into your presentation using narratives that make your message memorable and impactful
- Encourage questions and provide thoughtful responses to enhance audience participation
- Use live polls or surveys to gather audience opinions, promoting engagement and making sure the audience feel involved



Selecting visual aids





Effective delivery techniques

- This is a powerful tool in public speaking. It involves varying pitch, tone, and volume to convey emotion, emphasize points, and maintain interest:
 - Pitch variation
 - Tone inflection
 - Volume control

- Effective body language enhances your message, making it more impactful and memorable:
 - Meaningful eye contact
 - Purposeful gestures
 - Maintain good posture
 - Control your expressions

